



MEMBERS AND OBSERVERS OF THE ENERGY CHARTER CONFERENCE

as of 30 June 2025
OBSERVERS (56)

MEMBERS (42)

Sig	Rat	EEC	IEC	Country
1994	1997	1991	2015	Afghanistan
1994	1997	1991	2015	Albania
1994	1997	1991	2015	Armenia
1994	1997	1991	2015	Austria
1994	1997	1991	2018	Azerbaijan
1994		1991	2015	Belarus (prov. application suspended as of 24.06.2022)
1994	1998	1991	2015	Belgium
1995	2001	1995	2016	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1994	1996	1991	2015	Bulgaria
1994	1997	1993	2015	Croatia
1994	1998	1991	2015	Cyprus
1995	1996	1993	2015	Czech Republic
1994	1997	1991	2015	Denmark
1994	1998	1992	2015	Estonia
1994	1997	1991	2015	Finland
1994	1995	1991	2015	Georgia
1994	1997	1991	2015	Greece
1995	1998	1991	2015	Hungary
1994	2015	1991		Iceland
1994	1999	1991	2015	Ireland
1995	2002	1991	2015	Japan
	2018	2007	2015	Jordan
1994	1995	1991	2015	Kazakhstan
1994	1997	1992	2015	Kyrgyzstan
1994	1995	1991	2015	Latvia
1994	1997	1991	2015	Liechtenstein
1995	1998	1992	2015	Lithuania
1994	2001	1991	2015	Malta
1994	1996	1992	2015	Moldova
	1999	1997	2015	Mongolia
	2015	2012	2015	Montenegro
	1998	1996	2015	North Macedonia
1994	1996	1991	2015	Romania
1994	1995	1993	2015	Slovakia
1994	1997	1991	2015	Sweden
1994	1996	1991	2015	Switzerland
1994	1997	1991		Tajikistan
1994	2001	1991	2015	Türkiye
1994	1997	1994	2015	Turkmenistan
1994	1998	1991	2015	Ukraine
1995	1995	1991	2015	Uzbekistan
	2018	2014	2015	Yemen

INTERNATIONAL ENERGY CHARTER 2015 (92)

EUROPEAN ENERGY CHARTER 1991 (70)

ENERGY CHARTER TREATY 1994 (42)



INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS WITH OBSERVER STATUS (by decision of the Energy Charter Conference):



Country	EEC	IEC
Australia	1991	
Bangladesh		2015
Benin		2015
Burkina Faso		2017
Burundi	2015	2015
Cambodia		2015
Canada	1991	
Chad	2015	2015
Chile		2015
China		2015
Colombia		2015
EAC		2016
ECCAS		2016
ECOWAS		2015
Eswatini		2015
European Union	1991	2015
EURATOM	1991	2015
France	1991	2015
G5 Sahel		2016
Gambia		2017
Germany	1991	2015
Guatemala		2016
Guyana		2018
Indonesia	2009	
Iran		2016
Iraq		2016
Italy	1991	2015
Kenya		2017
Luxemburg	1991	2015
Mali		2017
Mauritania	2014	2015
Morocco	2012	2015
Netherlands	1991	2015
Niger	2015	2015
Nigeria		2017
Norway	1991	2015
Pakistan	2005	2015
Palestine	2014	2015
Panama		2017
Poland	1991	2015
Portugal	1991	2015
Rwanda		2016
Senegal		2016
Serbia	2001	2015
Sierra Leone		2018
Slovenia	1992	2015
South Korea		2015
South Sudan		2021
Spain	1991	2015
Syria	2010	
Tanzania		2015
UAE		2017
Uganda	2019	2015
United Kingdom	1991	2015
USA	1991	2015
Vietnam		2018